Auditing Procedures Report

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Issued under P.	A. 2 of 1968, as amended and P.A. 71 of 1919, as a	litičijosa.

issued under P.A. 2			d P.A. 71 of 1919	, as amended.	Local Unit Nam			County
Local Unit of Gov	emment Typ	e	_	—		Lake Angel	11.6	Oakland
County	⊠City	□Twp	∐Village	Other_	City o	Date Audit Senot	Submitted to State	
Fiscal Year End		<u> </u>	Opinion Date					
June 30,	2007		October	24, 200	<u>7</u>	De <u>cember</u>	11, 2007	

We affirm that:

We are certified public accountants licensed to practice in Michigan.

We further affirm the following material, "no" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the Management Letter (report of comments and recommendations).

	ΥËS	9	Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.)
1.	×		All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the
2.		X	There are no accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted her assets
3.	网	П	The local unit is In compliance with the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Department of Treasury.
4.	X		The local unit has adopted a budget for all required funds.
5.	凤		the budget was hold in accordance with State statute.
6.	Ø		The local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance Act, an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Electric and act of the Local Audit and Finance Division.
7.	図	П	The local unit has not been delinquent in distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing drift.
۲. 8.	[X]		The legal unit only holds deposits/investments that comply with statutory requirements.
9.	X		The local unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the Bulletin of Covernment in Michigan, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).
10.	区		There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit. There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that has not been communicated, please submit a separate report under separate cover.
11.		図	The local unit is free of repeated comments from previous years.
12.	X		The audit opinion is UNQUALIFIED.
13.	<u> X </u>		The local unit has complied with GASB 34 or GASB 34 as modified by MCGAA Statement #7 and other generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).
14.	<u> </u>		The board or council approves all invoices prior to payment as required by charter or statute.
15.	_		To our knowledge, bank reconciliations that were reviewed were performed timely.

If a local unit of government (authorities and commissions included) is operating within the boundaries of the audited entity and is not included in this or any other audit report, nor do they obtain a stand-alone audit, please enclose the name(s), address(es), and a description(s) of the authority and/or commission.

I the undersigned certify that this statement is complete and accurate in all respects.

I, the undersigned, certify that this statement is of We have enclosed the following:	Enclosed	Not Require	d (enter a brief justification)		<u> </u>
Financial Statements	X				
The letter of Comments and Recommendations	<u>x</u>				
Other (Describe)					
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name)			Telephone Number		
Janz & Knight, PLC			248-646-9666	State	Zip
Street Address 300 East Long Lake Road, Suit	e 360		Bloomfield Hills	MI	48 <u>304-2377</u>
Authorizing CPA Signature		inted Name John M.		License	Number 16537

CITY OF LAKE ANGELUS
OAKLAND COUNTY, MICHIGAN

Report on Audit of Accounts

June 30, 2007

CITY OF LAKE ANGELUS

OAKLAND COUNTY, MICHIGAN

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JANZ & KNIGHT, P.L.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS 300 EAST LONG LAKE ROAD, SUITE 360 BLOOMFIELD HILLS, MICHIGAN 48304-2377

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MEMBERS AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF GERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS MICHIGAN ASSOCIATION OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The City Council City of Lake Angelus Oakland County, Michigan

FREDERICK C. JANZ ROBERT I. KNICHT

KENNETH C. ZINK JOHN M. POSTER

JOHN W. MACKEY

MICHAEL V. HIGGINS JOHN E. MIELKE, JR.

JAMES A. STEPHENSON, EX STEPHEN C. OTIS

DAWN M. LENGTRS

JOSHUA J. LYNN

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of City of Lake Angelus, Michigan, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of City of Lake Angelus, Michigan, management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also include assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Lake Angelus, Michigan, as of June 30, 2007 and the respective changes in financial position, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information as identified in the table of contents, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary Information. However, we did not audit the Information and express no opinion on it.

Very truly yours,

Janz + knight, PLC

Bloomfield Hills, Michigan

October 24, 2007

June 30, 2007

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The City of Lake Angelus's (the City) management's discussion and analysis is designed to assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues, provide an overview of the City's financial activity, identify changes in the City's financial position (its ability to address the next and subsequent years' challenges), identify significant variances from the approved budget, and identify individual fund issues or concerns.

Using this Annual Report

The City's annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the City as a whole and present a longer-term view of the City's finances. Fund financial statements tell how these services were financed in the short-term, as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the City's operations in more detail than government-wide financial statements.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements consist of the Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities. They are designed to be corporate-like in that all governmental and business-type funds are consolidated into columns which add to a total for the primary government. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are also taken into account regardless of timing of cash being paid or received.

The City as a Whole

Net Assets - The City's combined net assets were \$2,420,885 at the close of the year ended June 30, 2007. This represents an increase of \$110,521 or a 4.8% increase from a year ago.

The following table reflects the condensed Statement of Net Assets for the years ended June 30, 2007 and 2006:

Table 1 Statement of Net Assets

	<u>Governmental</u> 2007	Activitles 2006
ASSETS		
Current and other assets Capital assets	\$ 947,453 <u>1,497,650</u>	\$ 810,189 <u>1,526,479</u>
Total assets	\$2, <u>445,103</u>	<u>\$2,339,668</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSI	ETS \$ 24,218	\$ 28.304
Current and other liabilities	\$ 24,210	ф 20,30 4
Net assets: Invested in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted	1,497,650 177,982 745,253	1,528,479 165,738 616,147
Total net assets	<u>\$2,420,885</u>	<u>\$2,310,364</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	<u>\$2,445,103</u>	\$2 <u>,338,668</u>

Unrestricted net assets are net assets that can be used to finance day to day operations. Restricted net assets of the City totaled approximately \$178,000. These net assets have limitations on their use that were imposed by restrictions such as enabling legislation, grant or bond covenants. The investment in capital assets represents the City's capital assets that provide services to citizens; accordingly, these assets are not available for future spending.

June 30, 2007

The following table shows the changes in net assets for the years ended June 30, 2007 and 2006:

Table 2 Changes in Net Assets

	<u>Gov</u>	<u>/ernmental</u> 2007	Act	<u>ivities</u> 2006
Program Revenue: Charges for services Operating grants and contributions	\$	24,201 15,321	\$	16,893 19,434
General Revenue: Property taxes State shared revenue Interest income Franchise fees Miscellaneous Consent judgment Sale of fixed assets	_	646,761 25,918 38,092 7,008 1,563 22,203 (1,929)		623,814 25,674 27,989 3,621 202 21,432 1,500
Total revenue	\$	779,138	\$	740,559
Program Expenses: General government Public safety Public works Recreation and culture Community and economic development	-	163,417 490,801 5,740 8,471 186		188,717 473,055 7,717 35,515 <u>3,256</u>
Total program expenses	<u>\$</u>	<u>668,617</u>	<u>\$</u>	70 <u>8,</u> 260
Increase (decrease) in net assets	\$	110,521	\$	32,299
Net assets - beginning of year	_1	2,310 <u>,364</u>	_2	2 <u>, 278, 065</u>
Net assets – end of year	<u>\$1</u>	2 <u>,420,885</u>	<u>\$3</u>	2 <u>,310,364</u>

As shown in the above table total revenues were approximately \$779,000, of which 83% was obtained from property taxes and 3% from state shared revenue. Total expenses were approximately \$669,000, of which 74% of the City's expenses related to public safety and public works.

The City Funds

The analysis of the City's major funds begins on page 8, following the government-wide financial statements. The fund financial statements provide detail information about the most significant funds, not the City as a whole. The City Council creates funds to help manage money for specific purposes as well as to show accountability for certain activities, such as special property tax millages. The City's major funds for 2007 include the General Fund, Major Road Fund, Local Road Fund and the improvement Revolving Fund.

The General Fund is the main operating fund of the City. Total revenues for the year were approximately \$764,000. Of this revenue, state-shared revenue accounted for 3% and property taxes 85% of the total revenue. Total expenditures for the year were approximately \$638,000. Of these expenditures, public safety accounted for 73% and capital outlay accounted for 2% of the total expenditures. At June 30, 2007 the unreserved fund balance of \$643,276 represented 101% of the total General Fund expenditures for the year.

The Major Road Fund accounts for the repairs, maintenance and construction of all City major streets. The fund balance of this fund at year end was approximately \$67,000.

The Local Road Fund accounts for the repairs, maintenance and construction of all City local streets. The fund balance of this fund at year end was approximately \$27,000.

The Improvement Revolving Fund is used to account for money advanced for future capital and emergency needs of the City. The fund balance of this fund at year end was approximately \$102,000.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the City Council amended the budget to take into account events during the year. The budget for licenses and permit revenue was increased because of increased activity and a revised permit fee schedule. The budget for interest earnings was increased because of increased interest rates and increased available funds to be invested. The City Council budget was amended to allocate legal fees to the Police permit budget. The environmental budget was amended to reflect reduced activity. The Police Department budget was amended to reflect reduced payroll costs due to the loss of a police officer and to allocate legal budget was amended to reflect increased activity. The culture fees from the City Council budget. The inspections budget was amended to reflect increased activity. The culture fees from the council budget was amended to reflect reduced activity. The capital outlay budget was amended to reflect the purchase of a generator. The reserve for contingency budget was amended to reflect the net effect of all of the budget amendments. Overail, most departments stayed below budget. General Fund total expenditures of \$637,828 were below the amended budget amount of \$759,658.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

<u>Capital_Assets</u>

At June 30, 2007, the City had \$1.497,650 invested in a broad range of capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation), including land, buildings and police equipment. In addition, the City has invested in roads and related infrastructure within the City.

During the year the City added major capital assets as follows:

Generator		\$7,200
Police boat dock		1,680
Landscaping	•	1,750

<u>Long-Term Debt</u>

The City has no outstanding long-term debt.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The City's 2008 budget was prepared using various economic factors as follows:

Revenues:

Property tax revenues are expected to increase by approximately \$24,000. This increase is primarily the result of a change in taxable value of property being sold or improved within the City. The millage rate for 2008 is unchanged at 9.9571.

State shared revenue is expected to be consistent with 2007 revenue amounts.

Interest income is expected to be consistent with 2007 revenue amounts.

Licenses and permits revenue is expected to be lower.

Expenditures:

Environmental expenditures are expected to be higher.

Fire protection reflects scheduled increases.

Repairs and maintenances expenditures are expected to be higher.

Police dispatch is expected to be higher.

Police salaries are expected to be higher.

Capital outlay is expected to be higher.

The projected General Fund's unreserved fund balance at June 30, 2008 is approximately \$727,000 which represents approximately 94% of the General Fund expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2008.

Request for Information

This financial report is intended to provide citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors with a general overview of the City's finances and to show the City's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions or concerns about this report or need additional information, contact the Clerk's Office, at the City of Lake Angelus, 45 Gallogly Road, Lake Angelus, Michigan 48326.

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

June 30, 2007

	-	Governmental Activities		
ASSETS				
Current assets: Cash and cash equivalents	\$	852,936		
Accrued interest receivable		10,300		
Due from agency funds		410		
Restricted assets - cash and cash equivalents		83,807		
Capital assets (net)		1,497,650		
Total assets	\$	2,445,103		
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS				
Current llabilities: Accounts payable	\$	7,364		
Deposits payable		16,854		
Total [iablilties	\$	24,218		
Net assets: Invested in capital assets		1,497,650		
Restricted for: Major and local roads		94,175		
Environmental expenditures		83,807		
Unrestricted	_	745,253		
Total net assets	\$	2,420,885		
Total liabilities and met assets	\$_	2,445,103		

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

			Program Revenues Operating Charges for Grants and Services Contribution			Re ^s Ch	(Expense) venue and nanges in et Assets
Functions/Programs	Expenses						vernmenta! etlvities
Primary government: Governmental activities; General government	. 490,601 . 188	\$	24,201	\$	2,016 13,305	\$	(161,401) (466,600) (188) 7,665 (8,4 <u>71</u>)
Total primary government	\$ 668,617	\$	24,201	<u>\$</u>	15,321	\$	(629,095)
	General revenue Property taxe State shared Interest ince Franchise fe Miscellaneous Special Items: Sale of fixe Consent judg	es reven ome . es s	ues				646,761 25,918 38,092 7,008 1,563 (1,929) 22,203
	Total gene	ral re	venue and	specia) items .	\$	739,616
	Changes In	net a	ıssets , .			. \$	110,521
	Net assets - J	μly 1,	2006	,			2,310,364
	Net assets - J	lune 30	, 2007			. \$	2,420,885

BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

June 30, 2007

	General	Major Road	Loca I Road	lmprovement Revolving	Gove	Totel ernmental Funds
ASSETS	<u> </u>					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 656,784	\$ 67,090	\$ 27,085	\$ 101,977	\$	B52,936
Accrued interest receivable	10,300					10,300
Due from other funds	410					410
Restricted assets - cash and cash equivalents	83,807					83,807
Total assets	<u>\$ 751,301</u>	\$ 67,090	\$ 27,085	<u>\$ 101,977</u>	\$	947 <u>, 453</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES						
Liabilitles: Accounts payable	. \$ 7,364	\$	\$	\$	\$	7,364
Deposits payable	. 16,854					16,854
Due to other funds	· <u></u>				-	
Total liabilities	. \$ 24,218	\$	\$	\$	\$	24,218
Fund balances: Reserved	. 83,807					83,807
Unreserved - undesignated	. 643,276	67,090	27,085	101,977		639,428
Total fund balances	. \$ 727,083	\$ 67,090	\$ 27,085	\$ 101,977	_\$	923,235
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 751,301	\$ 67,090	\$ 27,085	<u>\$ 101,977</u>	\$	947,453

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RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE TO NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

June 30, 2007

Total governmental fund balances		\$	923,235
Amounts reported for governmental activities in statement of net assets are different because:	the		
Capital assets used in governmental activit resources, and are not reported in the go	ies are not financial vernmental funds:		
Governmental capital assets Less accumulated depreciation	\$1,796,03 7 (298,387)	_	1,497,650
Net assets of governmental activities		<u>\$</u>	2,420,885

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

	General_	Major Road	Local Road	Improvement Revolving	Total Governmental
Revenues: Current taxes	\$ 646,761 21,001	\$	\$	\$	\$ 646,761 21,001
State sources	25,918 2,016	9,542	3,763		39,223 2,016 3,200
Fines and forfeltures	3,200 30,187 34 <u>,624</u>	3,017	148	4,740	38,092 34,624
Total revenues	\$ 763,707	\$ 12,559	\$ 3,911	\$ 4,740	\$ 784,917
Expenditures: General government ,	154,215 467,903 188				154,215 467,903 189
Public works	5,874	4,390	1,350		5,740 5,874 9,648
Total expenditures	\$ 637,828_	<u>\$ 4,390</u>	\$ 1,350	<u> </u>	\$ 643,568
Excess of revenues over expenditures	\$ 125,679	\$ 8,169	\$ 2,561	\$ 4,740	\$ 141,349
Other financing sources (uses): Operating transfers in		(2,385)	2,365		2,385 (2,385)
Total other financing sources (uses)		\$ (2,385)	\$ 2,385	<u> </u>	_\$
Excess of revenues and other sources over expenditures and other uses	\$ 125,879	\$ 5,784	\$ 4,948	\$ 4,740	\$ 141,349
Fund balance - July 1, 2006	601,204	61,306	22,139	97,237	<u>781,886</u>
Fund balance - June 30, 2007 ,	\$ 727,083	\$ 67,090	\$ 27,085	\$ 101,977	\$ 923,235

JANZ & KNIGHT, P.L.C. - CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS ==

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

Net change in fund balances - total governmental fund		\$ 141,349
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different bacause:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditue in the statement of activities, these costs are allow over their estimated useful lives as depreciation:	es; cated	
EVECIAL for ea tot debital googse	§10,630 (35,679)	(25,049)
Governmental funds only report the disposal of assets extent proceeds are received from the sale. In the S Activities, a gain or loss is reported for each disp	tatement of	 (5,779)
Change in net assets of governmental activities		\$ 110,521

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES AGENCY FUNDS

June 30, 2007

	Tax Collection Fund			
ASSETŜ				
Cash and cash equivalents	. \$ 410			
Total assets	. \$ 410			
LIABILITIES				
Due to other funds	. <u>\$</u> 410_			
Total liabilitles	<u>\$ 410</u>			

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2007

NOTE A - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the City of Lake Angelus conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies used by the City of Lake Angelus.

Reporting Entity

The City of Lake Angelus is governed by an elected five-member Council. The accompanying financial statements present the government and its component units, entities for which the government is considered to be financially accountable.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who specific function or segment. From goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provided have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting.

Revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual—that is, when they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the period. Property taxes, state—shared revenue, interest, reimbursement grants, and charges for services are considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the government.

Private-sector standards of accounting issued prior to December 1, 1989, are generally followed in the government-wide financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2007

NOTE A - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Governmental_Funds

The City reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Major Road Fund

The Major Road Fund accounts for the repairs, maintenance, and construction of all the City's major streets. The revenues consist of State-shared gasoline and weight tax collections under provisions of Act 51 of 1951 as amended.

Local Road Fund

The Local Road Fund accounts for the repairs, maintenance, and construction of all the City's local streets. The revenues consist of State-shared gasoline and weight tax collections under provisions of Act 51 of 1951 as amended.

Improvement Revolving Fund

The Improvement Revolving Fund is a special revenue fund used to account for money advanced from the General Fund in accordance with statutory provisions.

Fiduciary Funds

Agency Funds

Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the City as an agent for Individuals, private organizations, other governments and/or other funds. The funds are custodial in nature (assets equalilabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

Property Taxes

The City of Lake Angelus property taxes are levied on each July 1st on the taxable valuation of property (as defined by State statutes) located in the City of Lake Angelus as of the preceding December 31st.

The City is a Home Rule City with a fiscal year beginning July 1 and ending June 30. Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These property taxes are billed on July 1 of the following year. Property taxes are billed on July 1 and are recognized as revenues for the year beginning July 1. These taxes are due on August 31 and with the final collection date of February 14. Delinquent real property taxes are purchased by Oakland County from the City, and accordingly are recognized as revenue in the current year. Delinquent personal property taxes are not recorded as taxes receivable, revenues are recognized when received.

The 2006 taxable valuation of the City of Lake Angelus total \$64,617,020, on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of 9.9571 mills for the City of Lake Angelus operation purposes, raising \$643,397. This amount is recognized in the General Fund financial statements as property taxes.

Assets, Liabilities, and Net Assets or Equity

Cash and Investments

Deposits are carried at cost and consist of cash on hand, checking accounts, and investments in short-term investments, generally pooled investment funds. The carrying value of deposits, which includes certificates of deposit, is separately displayed on the balance sheet as "cash and cash equivalents".

<u>Receivables</u>

In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds" on the balance sheet.

All receivables are considered fully collectible by the City. No provision has been made in the financial statements for noncollection.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2007

NOTE A - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, and Net Assets or Equity (continued)

Restricted Assets

According to the provisions of the consent judgment the amount received is to be set aside for environmental expenditures.

Çapital <u>Assets</u>

Capital assets, which include land, land improvements, buildings, building improvements, vehicles, machinery, and equipment are reported in the applicable governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

Infrastructure assets acquired or constructed prior to July 1, 2003 are not reported in the financial statements. There were no infrastructure assets acquired or constructed during the year ended June 30, 2007.

Capital assets are reported net of accumulated depreciation in the statement of net assets.

Capital assets are depreciated over their estimated useful lives. Depreciation expense is reported in the statement of activities by allocating the net cost over the estimated useful life of the assets. Assets are depreciated on an individual basis for equipment and buildings.

Property, plant and equipment is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

	<u>Years</u>
Buildings and improvements	5-50
Vehicles	5-12
Furniture and Equipment	5-20
(Police, Flre, Office)	

Compensated Absences (Sick Leave)

The City has no liability for compensation absences at June 30, 2007.

Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance present tentative management plans that are subject to change.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2007

NOTE B ~ Expenditures Over Budget

Budgetary Information

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the General and Special Revenue Funds. All annual appropriations lapse at year end. The City's appropriation resolution is generally passed during the May preceding the year in which the planned expenditures relate. Subsequent amendments are made to avoid unfavorable variances from the original budget. Related resolutions are made to state the purpose and amount of the changes. The City Mayor has the responsibility to enforce the budget. Unused appropriations do not carry forward to the next year.

The budget document presents information by fund, function, department and line items. The legal level (the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) of budgetary control adopted by the Council is at the department (activity) level.

The City Council must approve budget amendments at the activity level and supplemental appropriations, which affect total fund expenditures. The Treasurer can transfer appropriations between line items within a department or activity without governing body approval.

Supplemental appropriations were necessary during the year, which increased total expenditures.

Amounts encumbered for purchase orders, contracts, etc., are not tracked during the year. Budget appropriations are considered to be spent once the goods are delivered or the services rendered.

P.A. 2 of 1968 as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated in budget resolutions of the governing body.

Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgeted Funds

During the year, the City of Lake Angelus incurred expenditures in certain budgeted funds which were significantly in excess of the amounts appropriated, as follows:

Fund_	<u>Activity</u>	Budget <u>Appropriation</u>		Actual e <u>nditure</u>	Budget I <u>rianca</u>
Genera I	Environmental	\$	17,500	\$ 21,491	\$ 3,991

NOTE C - Deposits and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) authorizes local governmental units to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have offices in Michigan. The local unit is allowed to invest in bonds, securities, and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptances of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions, which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles that are legal for investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The City has designated various banks for the deposit of City funds. The treasurer keeps a list of approved banks. The investment policy adopted by the Council in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in all of the State statutory authority as listed above. The City's deposits and investment policies are in accordance with statutory authority.

The City's cash and investments are subject to several types of risk, which are examined in more detail below:

<u>Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits</u>

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank fallure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The City does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At year end, the City had \$317,096 of bank deposits (certificates of deposit, checking, and savings accounts) that were uninsured and uncollateralized. The City believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all deposits. As a result, the City evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

NOTE C - Deposits and Investments (continued)

Custodial Credit Risk of Investments

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the fallure of the counterparty, the City will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The City does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. At year end, the City had no investment securitles that were uninsured and unregistered, held by the counterparty, or by its trust department or agent but not in the City's name.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of investments will decrease as a result of a rise in interest rates. The City's investment policy does not restrict investment maturities, other than commercial paper which can only be purchased with a 270-day maturity. At year end, the City was invested only in bank investment pools that are 2a-7 and money market accounts.

Credit Risk

State law limits investments in commercial paper to the top two ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. The City has an investment policy that further limits Its investment choices as detailed above. As of year end, the credit quality ratings of debt securities (other than the U.S. government) are as follows:

<u>Investment</u>	<u>Fai</u>	<u>r Value</u>	<u>Rating</u>	<u> Mating Organization</u>
Sweep account	\$	323,000	A-1	Moody's

NOTE D - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the primary government for the current year was as follows:

Governmental Activities:	Beginning Balance	Inc <u>reas</u> és	<u>Decreases</u>	Ending Balance
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated: Real property and improvements Recreation - land Recreation - wildlife refuge	\$ 410,814 568,500 226,200	\$ 	\$ 	\$ 410,814 568,500 226,200
Subtotal	\$1,20 <u>5,514</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u> _	<u>\$1,205,514</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreclated: City hall and furnishings Dam control structure Public safety Real property and improvements Recreation - buildings Recreation - wildlife refuge Recreation - tennis courts	\$ 77,241 36,300 240,524 104,961 91,546 15,364 41,493	8,660 1,750	\$ 27,535	\$ 77,241 36,300 221,869 106,711 91,546 15,364 41,493
Subtotal	<u>\$ 607,429</u>	<u>\$ 10,630</u>	<u>\$ 27,535</u>	<u>\$ 590,524</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation: City hall and furnishings Dam control structure Public safety Real property and improvements Recreation - buildings Recreation - wildlife refuge Recreation - tennis courts	\$ 55,659 18,432 58,516 25,614 72,401 15,364	726 22,897 5,316 2,388	•	\$ 59,801 19,158 59,658 30,930 74,789 15,364 38,668
Subtotal	\$ <u>284.46</u> 4	<u>\$ 35,679</u>	\$ <u>21,755</u>	<u>\$ 298,388</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated	<u>\$ 322,965</u>	<u>\$ (25,049)</u>	<u>\$ 5,780</u>	<u>\$ 292,136</u>
Net capital assets	<u>\$1.528,479</u>	<u>\$ (25,049)</u>	\$ <u>5,780</u>	<u>\$1,497,650</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2007

NOTE D - Capital Assets (continued)

Depreciation expense was charged to programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental Activities:

| Since | Sinc

Total Governmental Activities \$35,679

NOTE E - Interfund Receivables, Payables and Transfers

The following are the interfund receivables at June 30, 2007:

 Fund Due To
 Fund Due From
 Amount

 General Fund
 Tax Collection Fund
 \$ 410

These balances resulted from the time lag between the date that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

Interfund <u>Transfers</u>

Transfers (Qut)

Transfers In <u>Major Road Fund</u>

Local Road Fund \$_____2.385

NOTE F - Restricted Assets

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

KNIGHT, P.L.C.

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The balances of the restricted asset accounts are as follows:

General Fund:

Environmental \$83,807

NOTE G - Fire Protection Agreement:

Effective July 1, 2002 the City has entered into a fire protection agreement with Waterford Township. The services the Township shall provide for the City includes fire fighting and response, arson investigation and follow-up, EMS response, and dispatch services for fire, police and EMS calls. The term of this agreement is from July 1, 2002 to December 31, 2012. The annual payments shall be increased by an amount equal to an annual escalator of 5% per year.

As part of the agreement, the City has purchased for the Township a fire truck in the amount of \$356,079 along with fire equipment in the amount of \$55,220 during the year ended June 30, 2003. Title to the fire truck and equipment is in the name of the Township and therefore, is not reflected in the City's general fixed assets. The Township also maintains insurance coverage for the fire truck and equipment. At the termination of the fire protection agreement for any reason or if the agreement is not renewed at the end of the original ten year period provided for in the agreement, the Township shall assign title of the fire truck to the City. In respect to the fire equipment, the City may request one or more of the items of equipment, in which case the Township shall release to the City free of any claim of the Township.

NOTE H - Equity:

Fund balances have been reserved and designated for the following purposes:

<u>Generaj Fund</u>

Reserved:

Environmental expenditures \$ 83,807

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CITY OF LAKE ANGELUS, MICHIGAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2007

NOTE I - Risk Management:

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The City has purchased commercial insurance for health and worker's compensation claims. The City participates in the Michigan Municipal Risk Management Authority state pool for claims relating to property loss, torts, errors and omissions. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The Michigan Municipal Risk Management Authority state pool program operates as a common risk-sharing management program; state pool member premiums are aggregated and used to purchase excess insurance coverage, some of which is underwritten by the Authority.

NOTE J - <u>Litigation and Contingent Liabilities</u>:

The City is a defendant in various litigations. The City attorney and management are of the opinion that any potential liability resulting from these cases, either can not be determined, is not material or should be within the insurance coverage of the City, therefore, is not reflected in the financial statements.

NOTE K - Bullding Permit Fund:

As per Public Act 245 of 1999 the building permit schedule of revenues and expenditures for the year is detailed below:

Revenues: Building permits (including electrical, heating and plumbing)	\$21,001
Expenditures: Inspections	<u>22,744</u>
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$(1,743)
Balance at July 1, 2006	<u>(2,262</u>)
Balance at June 30, 2007	<u>\$(4,005</u>)

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND

For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

		iginal Amended udget <u>Budg</u> et <u>Actual</u>												911141		Amend Fav		Variance wi Amended Budg Favorable Actual (Unfavorabl		ed Budget orable
Revenues: Taxes: Current taxes	\$	643,890 545	\$	643,890 600	\$	643,745 1,234 1,782	\$	(145) 634 1,782												
•	\$	644,435	\$	644,490	\$	646,761	s	2,271												
Licenses and permits		7,000		20,000		21,001		1,001												
State sources — state revenue sharing		25,742		25,742		25,918		176												
Local sources - grant						2,016		2,016												
Fines and forfeitures		2,200		2,500		3,200		700												
Interest earnings		20,940		29,640		30,187		547												
Other revenue: Cable TV		4,500 22,000 2,000 4,286		6,000 22,000 3,750 5,538		7,008 22,203 3,850 1,563		1,008 203 100 (3,973)												
Total other revenue	\$	32,786	\$	37 , 266	<u>.</u> \$	34,624	. <u>\$</u>	(2,662)												
Total revenues	\$	733,103	\$	759,658	\$	7 63,707	\$	4,049												
Expenditures: General Government: City Council: Legal fees= general. Legal fees= court costs. Audit fee. Memberships. Council expenses.	•	26,000 4,000 6,000 1,350 1,200		17,000 500 6,000 1,350 1,300		17,493 303 5,785 1,252 1,262		(493) 197 215 98 38												
	\$	38,550	\$	26,150	\$	26,095	\$	55												
Elections: Fees per dlem		2,400 900	_	2,700 1,200		1,327		1,373 76												
	\$	3,300	\$	3,900	\$	2,451	\$	1,449												
Assessing fee		11,640 240 50		11,640 240 50	. <u></u>	11,640 166	_	74 50												
	\$	11,930	\$	11,930	\$	11,806	\$	124												

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BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND (CONTINUED)

For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

	ginal Idget	,	iended udget	A	ctual	Amend Far	ance with ed Budget /orable avora <u>ble</u>)
eneral Governement (continued):							
Clerk-Treasurer:	00 000		30,000		30,000		
Salaries	30,000 2,300		2,300		2,295		5
Payroll taxes	1,360		1,360		1,321		39
Telephone	1,200		1,200		1,060		140
Postage, stationery and printing	1,050		1,150		1,057		93
Computer services	3.200		3,200		1,724		1,476
•	\$ 39,110	\$	39,210	\$	37,457	\$	1,753
City Hall and grounds:							
Repairs and maintenance	31,500		28,500		6,154		22,346
Utilitles. , ,	1,900_		1,900		1,825		75
	\$ 33,400	\$	30,400	\$	7,979	\$	22,421
Other general services administration activities:							
Insurance- general	33,200		31,000		30,901		99
Fireworks display	8,000		8,000		8,000		4 45
Street maintenance	4,636		4,636		480		4,16
City website	4,000		4,000		1,774		2,22
Publication	1,900		1,900				1,900
Environmental	35,000		17,500		21,491		(3,99
Miscellaneous , ,	27,667		90,397		5,781		84,61
<u>-</u>	\$ 114,403	\$	157,433	\$	68,427	\$	89,000
Total general government	\$ 240,693	\$	269,023	\$	154,215	\$	114,808
Public safety:							
Police department:			100 550		400 DEE		/2 21
Salaries , ,	198,500		190,550		192,865		(2,31 (50
Payroll taxes. , ,	19,000		18,050		18,557		1,93
Education and training	3,500		3,500		1,570 3,021		(42
Uniforms	2,000		2,600		-		95
Auto expense and repair	4,200		6,700 700		5,748 267		43
Boat expense	700		14.450		14,655		(20
Insurance,	15,900		9,000		7.998		1,00
Gas and Oil	18,000		2,400		2,286		11
Telephone	2,400		3,000		2,398		60
Utilities	4,500 10,400		11,100		10,391		70
Dispatch	10,400		10,000		9,260		74
Legal fees	800		800		640		16
Security monitoring	1,200		1,000		640		36
Computer	2,000		2,500		2,315		18
Cleaning . ,	5,000		5,000		3,933		1,06
	\$ 283,100	\$	281,350	\$	276,544	\$	4,80
Fire protection	169,110		168,610		168,595		1
Inspections	 18,600		22,500		22,764		(26
		_		_	407 000	_	4 54
Total public safety	\$ 470,810	\$	472,460	\$	467,909	\$	4,55

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BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND (CONTINUED)

For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

		iginal udget	Amendéd Budget			Actual	Variance wi Amended Budg Favorable (Unfavorabl	
Culture and recreation: Repairs and maintenance		17,000 1,100		6,300 675		5,418 456		862 21 <u>9</u>
Total culture and recreation	\$	18,100	\$	6,975	\$	5,874	\$	1,101
Capital outlay: City Hail and grounds		3,000 500		7,500 3,000 500		7,200 2,448		300 552 500
Total capital outlay	\$	3,500	\$	11,000_	\$	9,648	\$	1,352
Total expenditures	\$	733,10 <u>3</u>	_\$_	759,658	_\$	637,828	_\$_	121,830
Excess of revenues over expenditures	\$	-	\$	-	\$	125,879	\$	125,879
Fund balance - July 1, 2006	_	601,204		601,204		601,204		
Fund balance - July 30, 2007	\$	601,204	\$	601,204	\$	727,083	\$	125,879

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE MAJOR ROAD FUND

For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

-	lginal udget	Amended Budget		_		Variance with Amended Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)	
Revenues: State source	\$ 10,096	\$	10,096	\$	9,542	\$	(554)
Interest earnings	900		900		3 <u>,</u> 017		2,117_
Total revenues , ,	\$ 10,996	\$	10,996	\$	12,559	\$	1,563
Expenditures: Road maintenance	32,700		32,700		3,990		28,710
Administration	400		400		400		
Total expenditures	\$ 33,100	\$	33,100	_\$_	4,390	\$	20,710
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ (22,104)	\$	(22,104)	\$	8,169	\$	30,273
Other financing uses - operating transfers out	2,524		2,524_		2,3 <u>85</u>		139
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures and other uses	\$ (24,628)	\$	(24,628)	\$	5,784	\$	30,134
Fund balance - July 1, 2006	61,306		61,306		61,306		
Fund balance - June 30, 2007	\$ 36 <u>,678</u>	. \$	36,678	_\$_	67,090	- \$	30,1 <u>34</u>

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BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE LOCAL ROAD FUND

For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

-	Original Budget		Amended Budget		Actual		Variance with Amended Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)	
Revenues:	\$ 3,364	\$	3,364	\$	3,763	\$	399	
Interest earnings.		<u>) </u>	110		148		36	
Total revenues		 , \$	3,474	\$	3,911	\$	437	
Expenditures: Road maintenance	5,598	3	5,598		950		4,648	
Administration	400	<u> </u>	400		400			
Total expenditures	\$ 5,998	<u> </u>	5,998	<u>\$</u>	1,350	\$	4,648	
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	\$ (2,524	4) \$	(2,524)	\$	2,561	\$	5,085	
Other financing sources - operating transfers in	2,524	<u> </u>	2,524		2,385	, <u> </u>	(139)	
Excess of revenues and other sources over expenditures	\$	s		\$	4,946	\$	4,946	
Fund balance - July 1, 2006	22,139	9	22,139		22,139			
Fund balance - June 30, 2007		9 \$	22,139	\$	27,085	\$	4,946	

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BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE IMPROVEMENT REVOLVING FUND

For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	Actual	Variance with Amended Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)	
Revenues: Interest earnings	\$	\$	\$ 4,740	\$ 4,740	
Fund balance - July 1, 2006	97,237	97,237	97,237		
Fund balance - June 30, 2007	\$ 97,237	\$ 97,237	\$ 101,977	\$ 4,740	

JANZ & KNIGHT, P.L.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS 300 EAST LONG LAKE ROAD, SUITE 360 BLOOMFIELD HILLS, MICHIGAN 48304-2377

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 $\underbrace{50}_{\text{YEARS}}$ $\underline{1954-2004}$

MEMBERS

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MICHIGAN ASSOCIATION OF
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

October 24, 2007

To the City Council and Management of the City of Lake Angelus, Michigan

PREDERICK C. JANZ

JOHN W. MACKEY MICHAEL V. HIGGINS

JOHN C. MIELKE, JR.

JAMES A. STEPHENSON, IV

DAWN M. LENGERS

STEPHEN C. OTIS

ROBERT I. KNIGHT

KENNETH E. ZINK John M. FOSTER

Supplementing our report on audit of accounts of the City of Lake Angelus for the year ended June 30, 2007 we offer the following general management comment and recommendation:

We noted that the budget was amended during the year in an attempt to comply with budget requirements. Despite the amendments, expenditures exceeded budget amounts in various activities. Listed below is a significant budget overrun.

Total Amount of
Fund Activity Appropriation Expenditure Variance

General Environmental \$ 17,500 \$ 21,491 \$ 3,991

We recommend that the City continue to review the budget and make amendments as needed.

We would like to thank the Council for the opportunity to serve as auditors for the City, and to express our appreciation for the courtesy and cooperation extended to our staff during the course of our audit. We would be pleased to discuss the above item with the Council and to assist in the implementation of the recommendation.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the City Council, management, and others within the administration. This restriction is not intended to limit distribution of this report, which is a matter of public record.

Very truly yours,

Certified Public Accountants

Janny to knight , PLC

J&K/srz